

**1-25: For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space.**

**Boşlukları en doğru şekilde tamamlayan kelime ya da ifadeleri seçiniz**

**1. A great deal of research \_\_\_\_\_ to find a cure for cancer, but no perfect cure \_\_\_\_\_ so far.**

- A) has been done / is found  
B) was done / was found  
C) has been done / has been found  
D) is being done / is being found  
E) is done / is found

**2. In the past 10 months, millions of people have been \_\_\_\_\_ against Covid-19 to keep the pandemic under control.**

- A) assassinated      B) vaccinated      C) operated  
D) restored      E) committed

**3. Don't sit on that old chair! One of its legs is broken and it looks as if it's going to \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A) spoil      B) drop      C) damage  
D) abuse      E) collapse

**4. The famous musician Amadeus Mozart was able to play the piano and compose \_\_\_\_\_ songs \_\_\_\_\_ when he was only seven years old.**

- A) all of his / by themselves  
B) same of / themselves  
C) his own / all by himself  
D) on his own / itself  
E) himself / by itself

**5. Of \_\_\_\_\_ the wars that broke out in history, World War II was probably \_\_\_\_\_ that caused the most casualties about 65 million.**

- A) all / the one      B) whole / one  
C) some / others      D) many / the ones  
E) plenty of / the other

**6. The most common elements on Earth are oxygen and silicon, \_\_\_\_\_ are found in sands and rocks.**

- A) either of them      B) both of which      C) all of whom  
D) most of whom      E) both of that

**7. It is certain \_\_\_\_\_ an airport will be built in the area, but it is still unclear \_\_\_\_\_ it will be built on land or on the sea.**

- A) if / how      B) whether / that      C) that / whether  
D) where / if      E) why / what

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**26-35: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.**

**Cümleyi en doğru şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi seçiniz**

**26. \_\_\_\_\_, we must evacuate this place as soon as possible.**

- A) Since a big storm is about to come  
B) Although I hate the city where I live  
C) Despite the big difficulties we face during this season  
D) After all the flights were cancelled due to the hurricane  
E) As Istanbul is a great city to live

**27. The coach was really crowded, and the weather was so hot. Moreover, \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A) the bus driver was polite to the passengers  
B) the air conditioning wasn't working  
C) bus is the worst way of transportation in hot weather  
D) the passenger next to me talks a lot  
E) it was an enjoyable and comfortable journey for us

**28. It is quite clear from the evidence \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A) because no one else knew so much about the victim's habits  
B) while he is trying to think of a reasonable defense  
C) whether he actually did it is still the question we have to answer  
D) though the police are trying to reach his accomplices in the robbery  
E) that he is the only person who could have committed the crime

29. Despite the disadvantage of playing away from home in front of a hostile crowd, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) our team put in one of their best performances of the season
- B) they knew they'd never have a chance to win
- C) we were rather late and were unable to get tickets
- D) the players were a little demoralized, and couldn't do their best
- E) I don't have satellite TV, so I couldn't watch the match anyway

30. \_\_\_\_\_ the world has had to adjust to a new set of international realities.

- A) Until the outstanding events of the late 1980s
- B) While several countries were undergoing a traumatic period
- C) Ever since the break-up of the Soviet Union
- D) After the peace conference, which is due to take place next month
- E) Though there had been speculation about the state of the Prime Minister's health

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36-44: Answer these questions according to the passages below.

Aşağıdaki soruları paragraflara uygun şekilde cevaplayınız

Laughter may be good for your heart. A new study demonstrates that laughing causes the tissue that forms the inner lining of blood vessels, or the endothelium, to expand and increase blood flow – exactly what aerobic exercise does. In a study, 20 volunteers watched a 15-minute segment from a comedy movie, Kingpin, and then 48 hours later viewed the opening battle scene from Saving Private Ryan, the 1998 movie starring Tom Hanks. After each movie was shown, researchers used ultrasound to measure changes in blood vessel reactivity. On average, blood flow increased 22 percent after the Harrelson movie, comparable to the increase brought on by aerobic exercise, and decreased 35 percent after Saving Private Ryan. While a comedy can be good for people, a stress-inducing movie can have a negative effect on cardiac health, said Michael Miller, the lead author of the study. There is great variability among people," Miller said, "but anything that evokes an emotional response has an impact on the heart," and the impact can be negative as well as positive.

36. The endothelium is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) a lining type    B) a blood vessel type    C) a movie type
- D) a laughter type    E) a sport type

37. The experiment showed that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) Saving Private Ryan was an unsuccessful movie
- B) Kingpin was so exciting that people's blood pressure increased
- C) Saving Private Ryan was a movie that could cause stress
- D) Kingpin could affect one's blood flow negatively
- E) comedy films have negative impacts on the heart

38. It can be inferred from the information given in the text that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) a good battle scene is one that influences you to take up aerobics
- B) it is dangerous to develop an emotional response to a movie
- C) you should see a comedy film to increase your blood flow
- D) everybody reacts to comedies in the same way
- E) Tom Hanks' acting is not so good

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45-56: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the dialogue.

Diyaloğu en iyi şekilde tamamlayan cümleyi seçiniz

45. Mike: \_\_\_\_\_

Ellen: Why do you think so?

Mike: Whenever we meet, she pretends not to see me.

Ellen: I don't think it's because she hasn't got over her anger. She's having a bad time at work nowadays.

- A) It seems that Martha is still angry with me.
- B) Martha will never make a good manager.
- C) I have never seen a smarter woman than Martha.
- D) One thing that I especially like about Martha is her sincerity.
- E) Martha has finally managed to get over her resentment.

46. Dentist: You don't seem to brush your teeth regularly.

Patient: \_\_\_\_\_

Dentist: You know how bad they are for general health, don't you?

Patient: Of course, I do. But I can't stop myself.

- A) I don't but I promise that I will from now on.
- B) I'm warning you. You can't insult me like this.
- C) I've brushed my teeth regularly since I was a child.
- D) Actually, I do, but I eat a lot of sweets.
- E) How do you know that I don't brush them regularly?

47. Jill: Tom has got very good ideas, but he cannot explain them very well.

Sam: \_\_\_\_\_

Jill: He takes notes of his creative ideas, and I've read some of them.

Sam: I would like to be able to have a look at them.

- A) I know. He would be a great scientist if he were given a good education.
- B) Stop telling me about Tom. You know I don't like him at all.
- C) I used to have some great ideas too, but no one was interested.
- D) How do you know that he has got very good ideas?
- E) I don't want to sound rude, but I simply do not care.

48. John: I'm an idiot. I failed the math course again.

Gaby: \_\_\_\_\_

John: Who am I going to blame then?

Gaby: Put the blame on the system. That's what most students do.

- A) Again? I can't believe you. It's time you started to study
- B) Don't blame yourself. You studied as hard as you could.
- C) You shouldn't criticize him so harshly.
- D) I don't think you should worry about it
- E) What about the other courses? Are you doing any better?

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**57-61: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the paragraph.**

**Paragrafı en iyi şekilde tamamlayan cümleyi seçiniz**

57. Fishermen harvest about 70 million tons of seafood every year. Over half of the seafood harvested is used to make fish meal, which is a food for chickens and other animals. Humans then eat the chicken and beef. \_\_\_\_\_. Because of its high protein value, fish could help solve the world's food shortage.

- A) Most fish live near the surface of the ocean
- B) They live in the photic layer of water
- C) Large numbers of fish live in areas where natural upwelling occurs
- D) People like fish more than meat
- E) It is more efficient for people to eat the fish itself than to eat the animals that ate the fish meal

58. \_\_\_\_\_. Socrates, for example, was reportedly a vegetarian. He believed that in an ideal republic, people should eat vegetarian food. He claimed that if meat-eating was allowed, then society would require more doctors.

- A) Mt. Carmel, where Pythagoras studied, was a vegetarian community
- B) Vegetarianism does not have long history
- C) Ancient vegetarians believe that killing an animal is the same as killing a human
- D) Being a vegetarian is World famous thing nowadays
- E) Greek philosophers had a tradition of vegetarianism

59. \_\_\_\_\_. This is because it can lower the risk of heart disease and stroke in some people. It also prevents some cancers and helps lessen rheumatoid arthritis.

- A) Aspirin is made from the bark of the willow tree
- B) Smoking causes most of the illnesses
- C) Some scientists have doubts about the benefits of aspirin
- D) Although it is considered as expensive, it is not accepted by World Health Organization
- E) Aspirin is considered a magical drug

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**62-68: For these questions choose the best option that is suitable for the given situation.  
Verilen duruma en uygun ifadeyi seçiniz.**

62. Since most smartphones are all screen and not much else, they have a nasty tendency to shatter when dropped.

- A) If you drop a smartphone which can be easily damaged, most of its screen may also shatter.
- B) Almost all smartphones are nothing more than a screen, so they are quite likely to break into bits once you drop them.
- C) The screens of most smartphones will break into many pieces if you drop them in a nasty way.
- D) Smartphones have such fragile screens that they can break into pieces when they are dropped.
- E) Most smartphones, with notable screen characteristics, are not easily broken unless you drop them several times.

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**69-75: For these questions, choose the closest meaning for the original sentence.**  
**Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olanı seçiniz.**

**69. It may be tempting to seek relief in sleep after a traumatic event, but a recent study found that sleeping after trauma might lead to increased post-traumatic stress disorder.**

- A) Although it may seem comforting to use sleep as a means of dealing with traumatic event, a recent study has shown that doing this could actually result in more post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms.
- B) Seeking relief through sleep after a traumatic event seems to be the natural thing to do; however, a recent study has found that the symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder might not be the best handled in this way.
- C) Traumatic events are often relieved by sleeping immediately after such experiences, and according to a recent study, this might be the best way of dealing with post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms.
- D) A recently published study has shown the connection between increased post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms and the body's natural ability to seek relief after experiencing a traumatic event.
- E) Finding comfort through sleep after a traumatic event is what most people tend to do, and this is the main focus of a recent study that looked into the increase of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms.

**70. Bird migration is similar to an extreme endurance sport, but even the most impressive human athletic efforts lose significance in comparison to it.**

- A) No matter how excellent a human athlete can be in his attempts in an extreme endurance sport, it cannot be likened in any way to bird migration.
- B) Even though migrating birds can be likened to human athletes in extreme endurance sports, the best athletes prove to be far superior to birds.
- C) Both bird migration and human athletic activities are similar in that the best examples in both cases are very impressive.
- D) An extreme endurance sport endeavor is comparable to bird migration; however, its most extraordinary instances go beyond it in comparison.
- E) Bird migration is akin to an extreme endurance sport; nevertheless, no matter how remarkable they are, human sports activities fall behind when compared to it.

**71. Throughout the history of mankind, there have been many important innovations, from the first stone tools that enables people to hunt animals to radio telescopes that can see into deep space.**

- A) There were so many developments in history but two of them are very important: the first stone tools that made hunting animals possible and radio telescopes that can see deep space.
- B) Among many innovations in the history of mankind, there have been no greater developments than the preliminary stone tools to hunt animals and radio telescopes that enable man to investigate deep space.
- C) There have been many significant developments since the beginning of history, ranging from the first stone tools used by man for hunting animals to radio telescopes that can be used to observe deep space.
- D) Nothing is as important as the first stone tools and radio telescopes which have been helpful for humanity to hunt animals and see the deep space respectively.
- E) In the history of mankind, there is a great jump from the first stone tools that allowed humans to hunt animals to the radio telescopes that can see deep space.

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**76-80: For these questions, choose the irrelevant sentence in the passage.**  
**Anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi seçiniz.**

**76. (I)** The Statue of Liberty, arguably one of New York City's most iconic symbols, is a popular tourist attraction for first-time visitors to the city. **(II)** To visit the statue, people need to make reservations before their visit because only 240 people are permitted to climb the staircase to the top of the statue every day. **(III)** This 150-foot monument was gifted to the United States from France in order to celebrate 100 years of America's independence. **(IV)** The statue is located on Liberty Island. **(V)** It is accessible by taking a ferry from either Battery Park in New York City or Liberty State Park in Jersey City.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**77. (I)** Dolphins are regarded as the friendliest creatures in the sea and stories of them helping drowning sailors have been common since Roman times. **(II)** The more we learn about dolphins, the more we realize that their society is more complex than people previously imagined. **(III)** They look after other dolphins when they are ill, care for pregnant mothers and protect the weakest in the community, as we do. **(IV)** Some scientists have suggested that dolphins have a language, but it is much more probable that they communicate with each other without needing words. **(V)** Besides, sharks can't make any noise, so they use body language to communicate such as opening their jaws, nodding their heads, and arching their bodies.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**78. (I)** Erosion of America's farmland by wind and water has been a problem since settlers first put the prairies and grasslands under the plow in the nineteenth century. **(II)** By the 1930s, more than 282 million acres of farmland were damaged by erosion. **(III)** After 40 years of conservation efforts, soil erosion has accelerated due to new demands placed on the land by heavy crop production. **(IV)** In crop production, the land preparation is the first operation to ensure that the plants will get the best soil condition. **(V)** In the years ahead, soil erosion and the pollution problems it causes are likely to replace petroleum scarcity as the nation's most critical natural resource problem.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

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***SINAV BİTMİŞTİR.***

***LÜTFEN CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.***